

THE SPANISH JUDICIAL SYSTEM

The Courts dealing in Spain with disputes related to national and international contracts of carriage by any mode for transportation are:

1. *Juzgados de lo Mercantil* (Commercial Courts)
2. *Audiencias Provinciales* (Courts of Appeals)
3. *Tribunales Superiores de Justicia* (Superior Justice Courts)
4. *Tribunal Supremo* (Supreme Court)

It should be noted that the *Juzgados de Primera Instancia* (and not the *Juzgados de lo Mercantil*) are the courts entrusted in Spain with the enforcement and recognition of foreign decisions, including those pertaining to commercial transport law.



